

**Bilateral co-production agreements in the audiovisual sector concluded between Member States and third countries**

<b>MS (notifying)</b>	<b><u>EU-Member State</u></b>	<b><u>European third country</u></b>	<b><u>Third country (Article 6 (4) TWF Directive)</u></b>	<b>Name of agreement</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Comments</b>
<b>BE</b>		-	-			
<b>BE-FL (Flemish Community)</b>			Israel	Agreement on co-production	08 October 1971	
<b>BE-FL</b>			Tunisia	Agreement on co-production	11 March 1976	
<b>BE-FL</b>			Canada	Agreement on the cinematographic industry	24 February 1984	
<b>BE-FL</b>	Italy			Agreement on co-production	15 October 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>BE-FR (French Community)</b>	Italy			Agreement on co-production	31 August 2000	
<b>BE-FR</b>	Germany			Agreement on co-production	27 July 1964	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>BE-FR</b>	France			Agreement on co-production	16 May 2004	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>BE-FR</b>	Portugal			Agreement on co-production	12 March 1993	
<b>BE-FR</b>		Switzerland		Agreement on co-production	09 January 1989	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>BE-FR</b>			Canada	Agreement on the cinematographic industry	24 February 1984	
<b>BE-FR</b>			Israel	Agreement on co-production	08 October 1971	
<b>BE-FR</b>			Tunisia	Agreement on co-production	29 September 1997	
<b>BE-FR</b>			Morocco	Agreement on co-production	16 February 2000	
<b>CY</b>				<b>NONE</b>		
<b>CZ</b>	Italy			Agreement on co-production	25 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>CZ</b>	France			Agreement on co-production	06 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

CZ			Canada	Agreement on the co-production in the domain of films and videogames	25 March 1987	
DK	France			Agreement on co-production	27 June 1975	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Denmark.</i>
DE			Argentina	Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
DE			Australia	Agreement on co-production	12 September 2001	
DE	Belgium (French Community)			Agreement on co-production	27 July 1964	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Bosnia-Herzegovina		Agreement on co-production	23 February 1972	<i>Continuation by exchange of notes of 22 June 1978 and 15 August 1978.</i>
DE			Brasil	Agreement on co-production	17 February 2005	
DE	France			Agreement on film	17 May 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE	France			Agreement on co-production	23 November 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE	France			Agreement on promotion of film distribution	05 December 1984	<i>(BGBl. II 1985, S. 366) geändert und verlängert durch Notenwechsel vom 24. November 1987 (BGBl. II 1988, S. 212). France did not notify</i>

DE	UK			Agreement on co-production	30 January 1975	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE			India	Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
DE	Ireland			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
DE		Israel		Agreement on co-production	27 May 1971	
DE	Italy			Agreement on co-production	23 September 1999	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE			Canada	Agreement on co-production	22 June 2004	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Croatia		Agreement on co-production	23 February 1972	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Continuation by exchange of notes of 22 June 1978 and 15 August 1978.</i>
DE	Luxembourg			Agreement on co-production	14 June 2002	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE			New Zealand	Agreement on co-production	09 February 2005	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Macedonia		Agreement on co-production	23 February 1972	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Continuation by exchange of notes of 22 June 1978 and 15 August 1978.</i>
DE	Austria			Agreement on co-production	16 May 1990 (entered into force on 16 November 1990)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE	Poland			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
DE	Portugal			Agreement on co-production	29 April 1988	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Russia		Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>

DE	Sweden			Agreement on co-production	14 June 1977	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Switzerland		Agreement on co-production	06 June 1984	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE		Serbia-Montenegro		Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
DE	Spain			Agreement on co-production	11 February 2000 (entered into force on 5 December 2000)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE			South Africa	Agreement on co-production	07 January 2005	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
DE	Hungary			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
EE	Latvia and Lithuania			Agreement on co-production	18 February 2005	
EE	Russia			Agreement on co-production	16 October 2003	
EE			Canada	Agreement on co-production	27 May 2002	
GR		Albania				<i>No data</i>
GR		Bulgaria				<i>No data</i>
GR		Croatia				<i>No data</i>
GR	France			Agreement on co-production	20 October 1973	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Greece.</i>
GR		Georgia				<i>No data</i>
GR		Romania				<i>No data</i>
GR		Russia				<i>No data</i>
GR		Serbia-Montenegro				<i>No data</i>
GR		Turkey		Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
GR		Ukraine				<i>No data</i>
ES		Russia		Agreement on co-production	26 October 1990 (entered into force on 08 October 1991)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
ES	Austria			Agreement on co-production	02 February 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
ES	France			Agreement on co-production	25 March 1988 (entered into force on 20	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

					March 1989)	
ES	Germany			Agreement on co-production	11 February 2000 (entered into force on 5 December 2000)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
ES	Italy			Agreement on co-production	10 September 1997 (entered into force 03 June 1998)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
ES	Portugal			Agreement on co-production	08 February 1989	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
ES			Argentina	Agreement on co-production	28 August 1969	
ES			Brazil	Agreement on co-production	02 December 1963	
ES			Canada	Agreement on co-production	14 January 1985	
ES			Cuba	Agreement on co-production	30 March 1988 (entered into force on 5 December 2000)	
ES			Chile	Memorandum of collaboration in co-production, broadcasting and conservation of Film heritage between the ministry for education and culture of Spain and the national council of cultures and arts of Chile	November 2003	

ES			Morocco	Agreement on co-production	27 April 1998	
ES			Mexico	Agreement on co-production	08 April 2003 (entered into force on 30 January 2004)	
ES			Puerto Rico	Memorandum of collaboration in co-production, broadcasting and conservation of Film heritage between the ministry for education and culture of Spain and the national council of cultures and arts of Chile	27 May 2003	
ES			Tunisia	Agreement on co-production	02 February 1971	
ES			Venezuela	Agreement on co-production	20 June 1996 (entered into force on 18 February 1997)	
FI	France			Agreement on co-production	02 February 1983	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Finland.</i>
FR			Argentina	Agreement on co-production	23 November 1994	
FR			Australia	Agreement on co-production	15 May 1986	
FR	Austria			Agreement on co-production	10 May 1995	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR	Belgium (French Community)			Agreement on co-production	20 September 1962	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

FR			Brazil	Agreement on co-production	06 February 1969	
FR		Bulgaria		Agreement on co-production	11 September 1971	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Burkina-Faso	Agreement on co-production	01 March 1991	
FR			Cameroon	Agreement on co-production	30 August 1993	
FR			Canada	Agreement on co-production	30 May 1983 11 July 1983 10 January 1985 (animation) 11 July 1983 (television) 14 March 1990 (television)	
FR			Chile	Agreement on co-production	30 November 1990	
FR			Colombia	Agreement on co-production	20 October 1985	
FR	Czech Republic			Agreement on co-production	06 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR	Denmark			Agreement on co-production	27 June 1975	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Denmark.</i>
FR			Ivory Coast	Agreement on co-production	02 March 1995	
FR			Egypt	Agreement on co-production	31 January 1983	
FR	Finland			Agreement on co-production	02 February 1983	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Finland.</i>
FR		Georgia		Agreement on co-production	19 May 1993	
FR	Germany			Agreement on film	17 May 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR	Germany			Agreement on co-production	23 November 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

FR	Germany			Agreement on promotion of film distribution	05 December 1984	<i>(BGBl. II 1985, S. 366) geändert und verlängert durch Notenwechsel vom 24. November 1987 (BGBl. II 1988, S. 212). France did not notify</i>
FR	Greece			Agreement on co-production	20 October 1973	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Greece.</i>
FR			Guinea	Agreement on co-production	21 December 1993	
FR	Hungary			Agreement on co-production	17 February 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Hungary.</i>
FR		Iceland		Agreement on co-production	29 August 1990	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Iceland.</i>
FR			India	Agreement on co-production	16 January 1985	
FR			Israel	Agreement on co-production	28 April 1970	<i>New agreement signed on 11 October 2002 is entering into force</i>
FR	Italy			Agreement on co-production	06 November 2000	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Libanon	Agreement on co-production	27 March 2000	
FR	Luxembourg			Agreement on co-production	18 May 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Morocco	Agreement on co-production	27 July 1977	
FR			Mexico	Agreement on co-production	28 October 1992	



FR	The Netherlands			Agreement on co-production	03 February 1988	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and The Netherlands.</i>
FR			New Zealand	Agreement on co-production	13 May 1987	
FR	Poland			Agreement on co-production	05 June 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Poland.</i>
FR		Romania		Agreement on co-production	22 April 1966	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Senegal	Agreement on co-production	02 June 1992	
FR	Spain			Agreement on cinematographic relations	25 March 1988 (entered into force on 20 March 1989)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR	Slovakia			Agreement on co-production and exchange of films	06 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR	Sweden			Agreement on co-production	13 October 1965	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Sweden.</i>
FR		Switzerland		Agreement on co-production	07 December 2004	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Tunisia	Agreement on co-production	16 November 1994	
FR		Turkey		Agreement on co-production	18 October 1993	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Russia	Agreement on co-production	08 July 1967	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR			Venezuela	Agreement on co-production	01 October 1976	
FR	UK			Agreement on co-production	08 November 1994	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FR		Yugoslavia – Agreement resigned by Bosnia, Macedonia and Serbia		Agreement on co-production	27 October 1975	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IE	Germany			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation.</i>
IE			Australia	Agreement on co-production	04 February 1998	

IE			Canada	Agreement on co-production	04 April 1989	
IT		Albania		Agreement on co-production	10 May 2002	
IT			Algeria	Agreement on co-production	26 April 1989	
IT			Argentina	Agreement on co-production	09 December 1987	
IT			Australia	Agreement on co-production	28 June 1993	
IT	Austria			Agreement on co-production	24 April 1968 (entered into force on 21 June 1968)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	Belgium (French Community)			Agreement on co-production	31 August 2000	
IT	Belgium (Flemish Community)			Agreement on co-production	15 October 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT			Brazil	Agreement on co-production	09 November 1970	
IT		Bulgaria		Agreement on co-production	29 July 1967	
IT			Canada	Agreement on co-production	13 November 1997	
IT			China	Agreement on co-production	04 December 2004	
IT			Chile	Agreement on co-production	06 October 2004	
IT			Cuba	Agreement on co-production	04 February 1997	
IT			Egypt	Agreement on co-production	28 December 1965	
IT		Russia		Agreement on co-production	28 November 2002	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not yet entered into force.</i>
IT	France			Agreement on co-production	06 November 2000	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	Germany			Agreement on co-production	23 September 1999	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT			India	Agreement on co-production	13 May 2005	
IT			Israel	Agreement on co-production	02 January 1985	
IT		Yugoslavia (Ex)		Agreement on co-production	20 January 1968	

IT		Macedonia		Agreement on co-production	15 November 2002	
IT			Morocco	Agreement on co-production	29 July 1991	
IT			Mexico	Agreement on co-production	19 November 1971	
IT			New Zealand	Agreement on co-production	30 July 1997	
IT	Portugal			Agreement on co-production	19 September 1997	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	Czech Republic			Agreement on co-production	25 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	Slovakia			Agreement on co-production	25 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT		Romania		Agreement on co-production	08 August 1967	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT			South Africa	Agreement on co-production	13 November 2003	
IT	Spain			Agreement on co-production	10 September 1997 (entered into force on 03 June 1998)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	Sweden			Agreement on co-production	24 July 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT		Switzerland		Agreement on co-production	15 May 1990	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT			Tunisia	Agreement on co-production	29 October 1988	
IT	Hungary			Agreement on co-production	21 January 1982	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT	UK			Agreement on co-production	05 May 1998	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
IT			Uruguay	Agreement on co-production	13 March 2001	
IT			Venezuela	Agreement on co-production	19 December 1984	
LV	Lithuania and Estonia			Agreement on co-production	18 February 2005	
LV			Canada	Agreement on co-production	15 October 2003	
LT	Latvia and Estonia			Agreement on co-production	18 February 2005	
LU	Germany			Agreement on co-production	14 June 2002	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
LU	Austria			Agreement on co-production	21 January 2006	
LU	France			Agreement on co-production	18 May 2001	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

LU			Canada	Agreement on co-production	04 March 1996	
LU			Quebec	Agreement on co-production	08 July 1994	
HU			Canada	Agreement on Film and Video Relations	07 May 1987	<i>Not yet entered into force</i>
HU	France			Agreement on co-production	17 February 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Hungary.</i>
HU	Germany			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
HU	Italy			Agreement on co-production	21 January 1982	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
MT			Canada	Agreement on co-production		<i>Suspended at request of Canadian government</i>
NL	France			Agreement on co-production	03 February 1988	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and The Netherlands.</i>
NL			Canada	Agreement on co-production	18 October 1989	
AT	Germany			Agreement on co-production	16 May 1990 (entered into force on 01 November 1990)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
AT	Italy			Agreement on co-production	24 April 1968 (entered into force on 01 July 1968)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
AT	Luxembourg			Agreement on co-production	21 January 2006	
AT	Spain			Agreement on co-production	02 February 1970 (entered into force on 02 April 1970)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
AT		Switzerland		Agreement on co-production	12 October 1990 (entered into force on 01 November 1990)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

AT			Canada	Agreement on co-production	11 June 1999	
AT	France			Agreement on co-production	10 May 1995 (entered into force on 01 October 1997)	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
PL			Canada	Agreement on film and television co-production	27 May 1996	
PL			Israel	Agreement on film co-production	16 February 2004	
PL	France			Agreement on co-production	05 June 1970	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Poland.</i>
PL	Germany			Agreement on co-production		<i>Under negotiation</i>
PT	Germany			Agreement on co-production	29 April 1988	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
PT	Belgium (French Community)			Agreement on co-production	12 March 1993	
PT	Spain			Agreement on co-production	08 February 1989	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
PT	Italy			Agreement on co-production	19 September 1997	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
SK			Canada	Agreement on audiovisual co-production	16 July 2004	
SK	France			Agreement on co-production and exchange of films	06 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
SK	Italy			Agreement on co-production	25 March 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
FI			Canada	Film and Co-production Agreement	31 March 1998	-
SE	Germany			Agreement on co-production	14 June 1977	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
SE	France			Agreement on co-production	13 October 1965	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Sweden.</i>
SE	Italy			Agreement on co-production	24 July 1968	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
UK			Australia	Agreement on co-production	12 June 1990	
UK			Canada	Agreement on co-production	05 July 1991	

UK			New Zealand	Agreement on co-production	14 April 1993	
UK	France			Agreement on co-production	08 November 1994	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
UK	Germany			Agreement on co-production	30 January 1975	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
UK	Italy			Agreement on co-production	05 May 1998	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
UK	Norway (EEA)			Agreement on co-production	08 December 1982	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>
<b>EFTA MS</b>				<b>NONE</b>		
IS	France			Agreement on co-production	29 August 1990	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a> <i>Not notified by France and Iceland.</i>
LI				<b>NONE</b>		
NO			Canada	Agreement on co-production	02 April 1998	
NO	UK			Agreement on co-production	08 December 1982	<a href="http://merlin.obs.coe.int">http://merlin.obs.coe.int</a>

**This document has the purpose to give an overview of Member States' co-production agreements in the audiovisual sector. It is exclusively based on information given by the Member States.**